## Solving Equations with Proof Arguments

| Conclusion | What was done | Justification |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $3 x-7=14$ | Given | Given |
| $3 x-7+7=14+7$ | Add 7 to both sides | Addition Property of Equality |
| $3 x+0=21$ | $-7+7=0$ | Additive Inverse Property |
| $3 x=21$ | $3 x+0=3 x$ | Additive Identity Property |
| $\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)(3) x=(21)\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)$ | Multiply both sides by $\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)$ | Multiplication Property of Equality |
| $1 x=7$ | $\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)(3)=1$ | Multiplicative Inverse Property |
| $x=7$ | $1 x=x$ | Multiplicative Identity Property |
| $3(7)-7=14$ | Substituted 7 for $x$ | Arithmetic |

Work with your partner to solve equations and justify your steps. One partner solves, the other justifies. Then switch jobs.

| Conclusion | Justification | Conclusion | Justification |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2 x+5=23$ | Given | $4 x-6=26$ | Given |
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| Conclusion | Justification | Conclusion | Justification |
| $\frac{1}{3} x-4=2$ | Given | $\frac{1}{2} x+6=8$ | Given |
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| Conclusion | Justification | Conclusion | Justification |
| $12 x+4=100$ | Given | $-5 x+13=-17$ | Given |
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## Solving Equations with Proof Arguments KEY

| Conclusion | G |
| :--- | :--- |
| $3 x-7=14$ | A |
| $3 x-7+7=14+7$ | -7 |
| $3 x+0=21$ | $3 x$ |
| $3 x=21$ | M |
| $\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)(3) x=(21)\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)$ | $(1$ |
| $1 x=7$ | 1 |
| $x=7$ | S |
| $3(7)-7=14$ |  |


| What was done | J |
| :--- | :--- |
| Given | Ad |
| Add 7 to both sides | Ad |
| $-7+7=0$ | Ad |
| $3 x+0=3 x$ | Mu |
| Multiply both sides by $\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)$ | Mu |
| $(1 / 3)(3)=1$ | Mu |
| $1 x=x$ | Substituted 7 for $x$ |


| Justification |
| :--- |
| Given |
| Addition Property of Equality |
| Additive Inverse Property |
| Additive Identity Property |
| Multiplication Property of Equality |
| Multiplicative Inverse Property |
| Multiplicative Identity Property |
| Arithmetic |

## Work with your partner to solve equations and justify your steps. One partner solves, the other justifies. Then switch jobs.

| Conclusion | Justification |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2 x+5=23$ | Given |
| $2 x+5-5=23-5$ | Addition Property of |
| Equality |  |
| $2 x+0=18$ | Additive Inverse Property |
| $2 x=18$ | Additive Identity Property |
| $\frac{1}{2} * 2 x=\frac{1}{2} * 18$ | Multitlication Property of <br> Equality <br> $1 x=9$ |
| $x=9$ | Multiticative Inverse |
| Property |  |
| Multiticative Identity |  |
| Property |  |
| $2(9)+5=23$ | Arithmetic |


| Conclusion | Justification |
| :--- | :--- |
| $4 x-6=26$ | Given |
| $4 x-6+6=26+6$ | Addition Property of <br> Equality |
| $4 x+0=32$ | Additive Inverse Property |
| $4 x=32$ | Additive Identity Property |
| $\frac{1}{4} * 4 x=\frac{1}{4} * 32$ | Multiplication Property of <br> Equality |
| $1 x=8$ | Multiplicative Inverse <br> Property |
| $x=8$ | Multiplicative Identity <br> Property |
| $4(8)-6=26$ | Arithmetic |


| Conclusion | Justification |
| :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{-1}^{1} x-4=2$ | Given |
| $\frac{1}{3} x-4+4=2+4$ | Addition Property of Equality |
| $\frac{1}{3} x+0=6$ | Additive Inverse Property |
| ${ }_{\frac{1}{3}} \mathrm{x}=6$ | Additive Identity Property |
| $3 * \frac{1}{3} x=3 * 6$ | Multiplication Property of Equality |
| $1 \mathrm{x}=18$ | Multiplicative Inverse Property |
| $\mathrm{x}=18$ | Multiplicative Identity Property |
| $\frac{1}{3}(18)-4=2$ | Arithmetic |


| Conclusion | Justification |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\frac{1}{2} x+6=8$ | Given |
| $\frac{1}{2} x+6-6=8-6$ | Addition Property of <br> Equality |
| $\frac{1}{2} x+0=2$ | Additive Inverse Property |
| $\frac{1}{2} x=2$ | Additive Identity Property |
| $2 * \frac{1}{2} x=2 * 2$ | Multiplication Property of <br> Equality |
| $1 x=4$ | Multiplicative Inverse <br> Property |
| $x=4$ | Multiplicative Identity <br> Property |
| $\frac{1}{2}(4)+6=8$ | Arithmetic |


| Conclusion | Justification | Conclusion | Justification |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $12 x+4=100$ | Given | $-5 x+13=-17$ | Given |
| $12 x+4-4=100-$ | Addition Property of Equality | $\begin{aligned} & -5 x+13-13=-17 \\ & -13 \end{aligned}$ | Addition Property of Equality |
| $12 \mathrm{x}+0=96$ | Additive Inverse Property | $-5 x+0=-30$ | Additive Inverse Property |
| $12 x=96$ | Additive Identity Property | $-5 \mathrm{x}=-30$ | Additive Identity Property |

