## **Solving Equations with Proof Arguments**

Conclusion	What was done	Justification
3x - 7 = 14	Given	Given
3x - 7 + 7 = 14 + 7	Add 7 to both sides	Addition Property of Equality
3x + 0 = 21	-7 + 7 = 0	Additive Inverse Property
3x = 21	3x + 0 = 3x	Additive Identity Property
$\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)(3)x = (21)\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)$	Multiply both sides by $(\frac{1}{3})$	Multiplication Property of Equality
1x = 7	$(\frac{1}{3})(3) = 1$	Multiplicative Inverse Property
x = 7	1x = x	Multiplicative Identity Property
3(7) - 7 = 14	Substituted 7 for x	Arithmetic

## *Work with your partner to solve equations and justify your steps. One partner solves, the other justifies. Then switch jobs.*

Conclusion 2x + 5 = 23	Justification Given	$ \begin{array}{c c} \hline Conclusion \\ 4x - 6 = 26 \\ \hline \hline$	Justification Given
$\frac{\text{Conclusion}}{\frac{1}{3}x - 4} = 2$	Justification Given	$\frac{1}{2}x + 6 = 8$	Justification Given
$\frac{\text{Conclusion}}{12x + 4} = 100$	Justification Given	$ \begin{array}{c c} \hline Conclusion \\ -5x + 13 = -17 \\ \hline \end{array} $	Justification Given

## Solving Equations with Proof Arguments KEY

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1x = 7	(1/3)(3) = 1	Multiplicative Inverse Property
x = 7	1x = x	Multiplicative Identity Property
3(7) - 7 = 14	Substituted 7 for x	Arithmetic

*Work with your partner to solve equations and justify your steps. One partner solves, the other justifies. Then switch jobs.* 

Conclusion	Justification	Conclusion	Justification
2x + 5 = 23	Given	4x - 6 = 26	Given
2x + 5 - 5 = 23 - 5	Addition Property of Equality	4x - 6 + 6 = 26 + 6	Addition Property of Equality
2x + 0 = 18	Additive Inverse Property	4x + 0 = 32	Additive Inverse Property
2x = 18	Additive Identity Property	4x = 32	Additive Identity Property
$\frac{1}{2}$ *2x = $\frac{1}{2}$ *18	Multiplication Property of Equality	$\frac{1}{4} + 4x = \frac{1}{4} + 32$	Multiplication Property of Equality
1x = 9	Multiplicative Inverse Property	1x = 8	Multiplicative Inverse Property
x = 9	Multiplicative Identity	x = 8	Multiplicative Identity
2(9) + 5 = 23	Property Arithmetic	4(8) - 6 = 26	Property Arithmetic
2(9) + 5 = 25	Antimetic	4(8) - 0 = 20	Antimicele
	a		
	Justification	Conclusion	Justification
$\frac{1}{3}x - 4 = 2$	Given	$\frac{1}{2}x + 6 = 8$	Given
$\frac{1}{3}x - 4 + 4 = 2 + 4$	Addition Property of Equality	$\frac{1}{2}x + 6 - 6 = 8 - 6$	Addition Property of Equality
$\frac{1}{3}x + 0 = 6$	Additive Inverse Property	$\frac{1}{2}x + 0 = 2$	Additive Inverse Property
$\frac{1}{3}x = 6$	Additive Identity Property	$\frac{1}{2}x = 2$	Additive Identity Property
$3*\frac{1}{3}x = 3*6$	Multiplication Property of Equality	$2 * \frac{1}{2}x = 2 * 2$	Multiplication Property of Equality
1x = 18	Multiplicative Inverse Property	1x = 4	Multiplicative Inverse Property
x = 18	Multiplicative Identity Property	x = 4	Multiplicative Identity Property
$\frac{1}{3}(18) - 4 = 2$	Arithmetic	$\frac{1}{2}(4) + 6 = 8$	Arithmetic
Conclusion	Justification	Conclusion	Justification
12x + 4 = 100	Given	-5x + 13 = -17	Given
12x + 4 - 4 = 100 - 100	Addition Property of	-5x + 13 - 13 = -17	Addition Property of
4	Equality	- 13	Equality
12x + 0 = 96	Additive Inverse Property	-5x + 0 = -30	Additive Inverse Property
12x = 96	Additive Identity Property	-5x = -30	Additive Identity Property